

Модальные глаголы (Сравнение *Mustn't, Should't, Needn't*). Modal Verbs (*Mustn't, Should't, Needn't* in Comparison).

Учебник: «Английский язык. Rainbow English. 10 класс», авт. О. В. Афанасьева, И. В. Михеева, К. М. Баранова. Unit 4, Step 10, с. 204—205.



Результат

Ты научишься различать смысл модальных глаголов в отрицательных формах — *mustn't, shouldn't, needn't*.

Ты научишься правильно употреблять данные модальные глаголы в отрицательных формах.



Запомни. Важно

Важно различать смысл отдельных модальных глаголов. В частности, глаголов следующего ряда:

mustn't — shouldn't — needn't

- *mustn't* выражает строгий категорический запрет
*Children **mustn't** play with matches.* — Детям запрещено играть со спичками.
- *shouldn't* выражает совет или пожелание
*Friends **shouldn't** quarrel.* — Друзьям не следует ссориться.
- *needn't* говорит об отсутствии необходимости выполнить то или иное действие
*We **needn't** read the text again, we know it well.* — Нам незачем читать текст ещё раз, мы хорошо его знаем.



Обрати внимание

В ответах на вопрос, содержащий глагол *must*, в утвердительном ответе употребляется *must*, в отрицательном — *needn't*

Must I come to your office right now? — Yes, you ***must***.

Must I pay right now? — No, you ***needn't***, you may do it later.



Разбираем вместе

Choose the appropriate modal verbs *shouldn't*, *mustn't* or *needn't* to complete the sentences.

- 1) I don't allow you to stay at the party till midnight. You **mustn't** come back home so late.
 - категорический запрет
- 2) You **needn't** settle down in this area if you don't like it. I'm sure we can find something to your liking.
 - отсутствие необходимости выполнить то или иное действие
- 3) You **shouldn't** spend so much time on computer games. It isn't wise, in my opinion. There are so many other things to do and to see.
 - совет или пожелание
- 4) You **mustn't** cross the road here. It's dangerous.
 - категорический запрет
- 5) Ben really ought to see his parents more often. He **shouldn't** think only about his own convenience.
 - совет или пожелание
- 6) The doctor says you **mustn't** spend so much time indoors. It's harmful for your health.
 - категорический запрет
- 7) I **needn't** get up at seven tomorrow. Hooray! It's my day off.
 - отсутствие необходимости выполнить то или иное действие
- 8) Parents should take care of their children, but children **shouldn't** forget their parents either. This is the right philosophy.
 - совет или пожелание
- 9) You **mustn't** forget your duties. It's immoral.
 - категорический запрет
- 10) You **needn't** buy these readers. I have plenty of them in the classroom.
 - отсутствие необходимости выполнить то или иное действие



Сделай сам

1. Внимательно прочитай рубрику *Grammar* на с. 204 учебника.
2. Выполни упр. 8 на с 205.

Match the statements with their meanings.

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1) You needn't hand in the paper next Tuesday. | a) I don't advise you to spend so much time before the screen. |
| 2) You mustn't travel around the UK without a visa. | b) It's harmful for kids to stay awake at night. They are not allowed to do it. |
| 3) You shouldn't eat so much bread and pasta if you want to lose weight. | c) The law says you are allowed to come to Great Britain only if you have an official permission. |
| 4) Little children mustn't go to bed later than 9 p.m. | d) You can stay here longer. |
| 5) You needn't leave the place right now. | e) There is no necessity to finish it so soon. You can do it later. |
| 6) You shouldn't work so much on the computer. Your eyes are red. | f) I don't think it is wise to act like this. You may achieve the opposite result. |

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

3. Выполни упр. 2 на с. 91 в рабочей тетради.

Complete the sentences with the negative forms of the modal verbs *couldn't*, *mustn't*, *can't*, *needn't*, *shouldn't*, *may not*.

Example: 1) Must I pay right now? — No, you **needn't**, you may do it later.

- 2) My advice is to gather strength, you _____ show any signs of weakness.
- 3) I forbid you to buy plane tickets. You _____ travel by air.
- 4) In those days we _____ understand how important our decision was.
- 5) I don't allow you to stay in this awful hotel. You _____ do it.
- 6) John doesn't have a driver's license, he _____ go to Leeds by car unless he has somebody to drive.