

Введение новой лексики. New Vocabulary.

Учебник: «Английский язык. Rainbow English. 10 класс», авт. О. В. Афанасьева, И. В. Михеева, К. М. Баранова. Unit 4, Step 8, с. 193—194, 195.



Результат

Ты выучишь новые слова и используемые с ними предлоги управления.
Ты научишься употреблять новые слова в предложениях.



Запомни. Важно

В учебнике на стр. 193, упр. 4 А, В ознакомься с новыми словами, их переводом и вариантами употребления и согласования.

defeat [dɪ'fi:t] *n* — поражение

defeat *v* — нанести поражение, победить

fear [fiə] *n* — страх

fear *v* — бояться, опасаться

gather ['gæðə] — собирать

handsome ['hænsəm] — красивый

recall [rɪ'kɔ:l] — вспоминать

request [rɪ'kwɛst] *n* — просьба

request *v* — просить

settle ['setl] — устроиться, обосноваться

skill [skɪl] — умение, навык

skilled [skɪld] — умелый

defeat *n*: to accept defeat, to suffer a heavy defeat. The battle ended in a humiliating defeat.

defeat *v*: to defeat the enemy, to defeat the army, to defeat the team, to be defeated. The Russian army defeated the French in 1812. Our team was defeated in the final.

fear *n*: real fear, growing fear, to live in fear, to overcome fear. The boy showed no fear. It was the first time she had experienced real fear. Rose managed to overcome her fear.

fear *v*: to fear the coming war. I have reasons to fear that he will never come back.

gather: to gather mushrooms, to gather together. Alice quickly gathered all her belongings together. As the weeks passed, Christopher started to gather strength.

handsome: to look handsome, to grow handsome, to become handsome. John was young and strikingly handsome. A tall, dark, handsome stranger entered the hall.

recall: to recall correctly, to be able to recall something, to seem to recall, to try to recall. I well recall walking the five miles to school every morning. She could easily recall the smell of roses in her garden. I seem to recall that she said she was going away in May.

request *n*: an unusual request, a polite request, to repeat one's request, to agree to a request, to refuse/reject a request, at somebody's request. I have repeated my request several times. The play was written by Agatha Christie at the request of Queen Mary.

request *v*: to request some information. I was politely requested not to go there again. Visitors are requested to register at the front desk.

settle: to settle (down) in a place. In the end they settled in Boston. Are they going to get married and settle down? Alex settled himself more comfortably in the chair.

skill: to have good organizational skills, the basic skills of reading and writing, the necessary skills, useful skills. No special skills or knowledge are necessary for the job. It is important to develop good study skills.

skilled: skilled sailors, skilled workers. She wasn't very skilled with the camera yet.



Разбираем вместе

Use the new words to paraphrase these sentences.

- 1) I can still remember very well my first year at the university.
 - I can still well **recall** ...
- 2) His helpers were very experienced workers who knew their job only too well.
 - His helpers were very **skilled** workers ...
- 3) They were politely asked to leave the office at once.
 - They were **requested** to...
- 4) The young man was strikingly attractive.
 - The young man was strikingly handsome ...
- 5) Health experts are worried and afraid that a flu epidemic will hit Britain this year.
 - Health experts **fear** that ...
- 6) Jane made her little son comfortable on the sofa and sat down nearby.
 - Jane **settled** her little son on the sofa ...
- 7) I'm not sure that his ability to read and speak is adequate for his age.
 - ... his reading and speaking **skills** are adequate ...
- 8) They won a victory over the colonial army in 1954.
 - They **defeated** the colonial army ...
- 9) We made an effort to collect our thoughts and prepared to defend our project.
 - We made an effort **to gather** our thoughts ...
- 10) That night we came together in a group, settled down around the fire and talked and talked.
 - That night we **gathered**, settled down



Обрати внимание

В английском языке, как и в русском, многие слова могут переходить из одной части речи в другую. В лексике данного урока можно выделить следующие пары конверсивов: *defeat — to defeat, fear — to fear, request — to request, recall — to recall*



Обрати внимание

Внимательно изучи раздел *Phrasal Verbs* на с. 194, посвященный фразовым глаголам с ядерным элементом *set*.



Разбираем вместе

Complete the sentences with the appropriate function words *aside, down, off/out, about*.

- 1) At the request of his uncle he set **about** the problem of finding somewhere to live.
- 2) I decided to begin setting **aside** some money for my children's education.
- 3) She set **down** all those events in her diary.
- 4) Ron sets **aside** a third of his salary every month.
- 5) Set **aside** some of the fruit for decorating the table.
- 6) When are you setting **off/out** for the coast?
- 7) She set **about** the problem with her usual energy.
- 8) Why don't you set **down** what you should buy for the party?
- 9) After a short break they set **off/out** on their journey again.



Сделай сам

1. Проверь, насколько хорошо тебе удалось выучить новые слова.
2. Выполни упр. 8 на с. 195 учебника, упр. 6 на с. 195.